

Hmong History Of A People

AS RECOGNIZED, ADVENTURE AS CAPABLY AS EXPERIENCE ABOUT LESSON, AMUSEMENT, AS CAPABLY AS PROMISE CAN BE GOTTEN BY JUST CHECKING OUT A EBOOK **HMONG HISTORY OF A PEOPLE** ALSO IT IS NOT DIRECTLY DONE, YOU COULD BOW TO EVEN MORE MORE OR LESS THIS LIFE, APPROXIMATELY THE WORLD.

WE MANAGE TO PAY FOR YOU THIS PROPER AS CAPABLY AS EASY QUIRK TO ACQUIRE THOSE ALL. WE HAVE THE FUNDS FOR HMONG HISTORY OF A PEOPLE AND NUMEROUS BOOK COLLECTIONS FROM FICTIONS TO SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN ANY WAY. ALONG WITH THEM IS THIS HMONG HISTORY OF A PEOPLE THAT CAN BE YOUR PARTNER.

HMONG MEANS FREE SUCHENG CHAN 2010-08-17 THREE GENERATIONS OF HMONG REFUGEES EXPOSE THE TRAUMA AND THE JOY OF THEIR LIVES.

CULTURE AND CUSTOMS OF THE HMONG GARY Y. LEE 2010 THIS BOOK IS THE FIRST TO BALANCE AN ACCOUNT OF THE TRADITIONAL LIFE AND HISTORY OF THE HMONG AS A GLOBAL PEOPLE, WITH A FULL ACCOUNT OF THEIR MODERN, URBAN LIVES. * A CHRONOLOGY FROM THE EARLIEST HISTORY OF THE HMONG TO THE PRESENT DAY * NUMEROUS PHOTOGRAPHS DEPICTING HMONG CULTURE AND ARTIFACTS * GLOSSARIES OF ENGLISH, HMONG, LATIN, AND CHINESE TERMS

A FREE PEOPLE DAVE MOORE 2003 A FREE PEOPLE CRONICLES THE HMONG CULTURE, HISTORY, FOLKTALESE, CUSTOMS SUCH AS HMONG NEW YEAR AS WELL AS THE THEIR JOURNEY TO AMERICA. BASED ON INTERVIEWS WITH ELDERS AND PARENTS BY HOMNG YOUTH IN MINNESOTA, IT HELPS THE HMONG LEARN ABOUT THEIR HERITAGE AND TO INTRODUCE OTHERS TO THE HMONG CULTURE, HISTORY AND THEIR PLACE IN AMERICAN HISTORY.

HMONG AMERICANS IN MICHIGAN MARTHA ALADJEM BLOOMFIELD 2014-08-01 THE HMONG PEOPLE, ORIGINATING FROM THE MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS OF CHINA, VIETNAM, THAILAND, AND LAOS, ARE UNIQUE AMONG AMERICAN IMMIGRANTS BECAUSE OF THEIR EXTRAORDINARY HISTORY OF MIGRATION; LOYALTY TO ONE ANOTHER; PROLONGED ABUSE, TRAUMA, AND SUFFERING AT THE HANDS OF THOSE WHO DOMINATED THEM; PROFOUND LOSS; AND INDEPENDENCE, AS WELL AS THEIR AMAZING CAPACITY TO ADAPT AND REMAIN RESILIENT OVER CENTURIES. THIS INTRODUCTION TO THEIR EXPERIENCE IN MICHIGAN DISCUSSES HMONG AMERICAN HISTORY, CULTURE, AND MORE SPECIFICALLY HOW THEY LEFT HOMELANDS FILLED WITH BRUTALITY AND WARFARE TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE MID-1970S. MORE THAN FIVE THOUSAND HMONG AMERICANS LIVE IN MICHIGAN, AND MANY OF THEM HAVE FACED NUMEROUS CHALLENGES AS THEY HAVE SETTLED IN THE MIDWEST. HOW DID THESE BRAVE AND INNOVATIVE PEOPLE ADAPT TO STRANGE NEW LIVES THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY FROM THEIR HOMELANDS? HOW HAVE THEY PRESERVED THEIR PAST THROUGH TIME AND PLACE, ADVANCED THEIR GOALS, AND CULTIVATED PLANS FOR THEIR CHILDREN AND EDUCATION? WHAT ARE THEIR LIVES LIKE IN THE DIASPORA? AS THIS BOOK DOCUMENTS VIA PERSONAL INTERVIEWS AND EXTENSIVE RESEARCH, DESPITE THE TREMENDOUS LOSSES THEY HAVE SUFFERED FOR MANY YEARS, THE HMONG PEOPLE IN MICHIGAN CONTINUE TO DEMONSTRATE COURAGE AND PROFOUND RESILIENCE.

A HISTORY OF THE HMONG THOMAS S. VANG 2008 THIS IS THE FIRST COMPLETELY UP-TO-DATE HMONG HISTORY BOOK EVER WRITTEN BY A MEMBER OF THE HMONG PEOPLE. IT DESCRIBES THE EARLIEST CIVILIZATIONS OF THE HMONG AND MIAO IN CHINA, AND WHY SOME OF THE HMONG MIGRATED INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA IN THE EARLY 19TH CENTURY, PARTICULARLY TO VIETNAM, LAOS AND THAILAND; AND HOW THE HMONG OF LAOS WERE INVOLVED WITH THE LAO CIVIL WAR, ESPECIALLY THE SECRET WAR FROM 1962 TO 1975 THAT CAUSED ALMOST A HUNDRED THOUSAND HMONG TO FLEE TO THAILAND AND WESTERN COUNTRIES AS POLITICAL REFUGEES AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TAKEOVER. THIS BOOK INCLUDES THE FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF THE LAO-HMONG ASYLUM SEEKERS AT NAM KHAO REFUGEE CAMP IN THAILAND BACK TO LAOS IN LATE 2009 AND THE ARREST AND DISCHARGE OF FORMER GENERAL VANG PAO BY THE U.S. AUTHORITIES. "[IT] IS FULL OF FASCINATING MATERIALS [AND] A WONDERFUL BOOK. CONGRATULATIONS," COMMENTED BY DR NICHOLAS C. T. TAPP, SENIOR FELLOW IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY, RESEARCH SCHOOL OF PACIFIC AND ASIAN STUDIES, THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY.

A PEOPLE'S HISTORY OF THE HMONG PAUL HILLMER 2015-01-02 BASED ON MORE THAN 200 INTERVIEWS DURING 2002-2009 UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE HMONG ORAL HISTORY PROJECT. SEVERAL FULL-TEXT INTERVIEWS ARE AVAILABLE ON THE PROJECT'S WEBSITE.

HMONG, HISTORY OF A PEOPLE KEITH QUINCY 1995 MOST HMONG TODAY LIVE IN CHINA, LAOS, NORTHERN VIETNAM, THAILAND, AND BURMA, AND ARE ALL DESCENDANTS (IT IS SPECULATED) OF HMONG WHO ORIGINALLY MIGRATED FROM CENTRAL SIBERIA.

CLAIMING PLACE CHIA YOUYEE VANG 2016-03-10 COUNTERING THE IDEA OF HMONG WOMEN AS VICTIMS, THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS PATHBREAKING VOLUME DEMONSTRATE HOW THE PREVAILING SCHOLARLY EMPHASIS ON HMONG CULTURE AND MEN AS THE PRIMARY CULPRITS OF WOMEN'S SUBJUGATION PERPETUATES THE PERCEPTION OF A HMONG PREMODERN STATUS AND RENDERS UNINTELLIGIBLE WOMEN'S NUANCED RESPONSES TO PATRIARCHAL STRATEGIES OF DOMINATION BOTH IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

CLAIMING PLACE EXPANDS KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE HMONG LIVED REALITY WHILE CONTRIBUTING TO BROADER CONVERSATIONS ON SEXUALITY, DIASPORA, AND AGENCY. WHILE THESE ESSAYS CENTER ON HMONG EXPERIENCES, ACTIVISM, AND POPULAR REPRESENTATIONS, THEY ALSO UNDERScore THE COMPLEX GENDER DYNAMICS BETWEEN WOMEN AND MEN AND ADDRESS THE WIDER CONCERNS OF GENDERED STATUS OF THE HMONG IN HISTORICAL AND CONTEMPORARY CONTEXTS, INCLUDING DEEPLY EMBEDDED NOTIONS AROUND ISSUES OF MASCULINITY. ORGANIZED TO HIGHLIGHT THEMES OF HISTORY, MEMORY, WAR, MIGRATION, SEXUALITY, SELFHOOD, AND BELONGING, THIS BOOK MOVES BEYOND A CRITIQUE OF HMONG PATRIARCHY TO ARGUE THAT HMONG WOMEN HAVE BEEN AND CONTINUE TO BE ACTIVE AGENTS NOT ONLY IN CHALLENGING OPPRESSIVE SOCIETAL PRACTICES WITHIN HIERARCHIES OF POWER BUT ALSO IN CREATING ALTERNATIVE FORMS OF BELONGING.

CONTRIBUTORS: GERALDINE CRAIG, KANSAS STATE U; LEENA N. HER, SANTA ROSA JUNIOR COLLEGE; JULIE KEOWN-BOMAR, U OF WISCONSIN-EXTENSION; MAI NA M. LEE, U OF MINNESOTA; PRASIT LEEPREECHA, CHIANG MAI U; ALINE LO, ALLEGHENY COLLEGE; KONG PHA; LOUISA SCHEIN, RUTGERS U; CATHY J. SCHLUND-VIALS, U OF CONNECTICUT; BRUCE THAO; KA VANG, U OF WISCONSIN-EAU CLAIRE.

SKY IS FALLING GAYLE L. MORRISON 2007-10-31 "STARTING IN 1960, HMONG GUERRILLAS, UNDER THE COMMAND OF GENERAL VANG PAO, FUNCTIONED AS OPERATIVES IN

THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY'S SECRET WAR AGAINST COMMUNIST FORCES IN LAOS. THIS ENABLED THE CIA TO MAINTAIN THE PERCEPTION OF UNITED STATES NEUTRALITY IN LAOS AND ENGAGE NORTH VIETNAMESE TROOPS IN LAOS WHO WOULD OTHERWISE FIGHT IN SOUTH VIETNAM. IN EXCHANGE, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PLEDGED TO CARE FOR THE HMONG IF LAOS FELL, AND, IN MAY 1975, THE EVACUATED MORE THAN 2,500 HMONG SOLDIERS AND FAMILIES. MANY OF THOSE INVOLVED IN THE ACTION PROVIDE HEREIN A FIRSTHAND ACCOUNT OF THE 14-DAY EVACUATION AND THE EVENTS LEADING UP TO IT, DOCUMENTING THE POLITICAL AND HUMAN ASPECTS OF THIS UNUSUAL HISTORICAL EVENT"--P. [4] OF COVER.

HARVESTING PA CHAY'S WHEAT KEITH QUINCY 2011-07 IN HARVESTING PA CHAY'S WHEAT, KEITH QUINCY EXPOSES, WITH DAMNING CLARITY, WHAT HAS BEEN LONG EXCLUDED FROM THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF AMERICA'S MILITARY INVOLVEMENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA: THE SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS TRAGIC CONSEQUENCES FOR THE HMONG PEOPLE AND THEIR CULTURE. EXPLOITED FOR THE GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF THEIR ANCESTRAL LANDS BY THE FRENCH, AMERICANS, VIETNAMESE, AND CHINESE AND CALLOUSLY MANIPULATED BY THE SAME GROUPS BECAUSE OF THE NONAGGRESSIVE, AGRARIAN STRUCTURE OF THEIR TRIBAL UNITS, BY THE EARLY 1980S VIRTUALLY THE ENTIRE HMONG SOCIETY HAD FLED TO THAILAND AND THE UNITED STATES, MAKING THEM A PEOPLE, A CULTURE, A WHOLE WAY OF BEING, IN EXILE. KEITH QUINCY'S LANDMARK WORK SHOWS US THE HOW AND WHY OF THIS TERRIBLE OUTCOME, LEST WE FORGET THAT WHEN THE FIGHTING STOPS THE DEVASTATIONS OF WAR GO ON.

HMONG AMERICA CHIA YOUYEE VANG 2010 AN UNPRECEDENTED INSIDE VIEW OF THE HMONG EXPERIENCE IN AMERICA.

BAMBOO AMONG THE OAKS MAI NENG MOUA 2002 A GROUNDBREAKING ANTHOLOGY THAT CRONICLES THE EMERGING LITERARY VOICE OF A CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN IMMIGRANT COMMUNITY.

THE HISTORY OF A PEOPLE MOVEMENT TIMOTHY T. VANG 2000

WHO ARE THE HMONG PEOPLE? KHA YANG XIONG 2019-11-11 THIS NONFICTION CHILDREN'S BOOK TEACHES ABOUT THE HMONG PEOPLE. IT GIVES A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE HMONG PEOPLE AND IT ALSO GIVES INFORMATION ABOUT THEIR CULTURE, TRADITIONS, RELIGION, FOOD, AND CLOTHING.

HMONG AND AMERICAN VINCENT K. HER 2012

THE HMONG OF SOUTHEAST ASIA SANDRA MILLETT 2001-01-01 DESCRIBES THE TRADITIONS OF THE HMONG PEOPLE; HOW THEY LIVE ON A DAILY BASIS; AND HOW THEY ARE WORKING TO PRESERVE THEIR HERITAGE DESPITE TECHNOLOGY.

THE LATEHOMECOMER KAO KALIA YANG 2010-12-15 IN SEARCH OF A PLACE TO CALL HOME, THOUSANDS OF HMONG FAMILIES MADE THE JOURNEY FROM THE WAR-TORN JUNGLES OF LAOS TO THE OVERCROWDED REFUGEE CAMPS OF THAILAND AND ONWARD TO AMERICA. BUT LACKING A WRITTEN LANGUAGE OF THEIR OWN, THE HMONG EXPERIENCE HAS BEEN PRIMARILY RECORDED BY OTHERS. DRIVEN TO TELL HER FAMILY'S STORY AFTER HER GRANDMOTHER'S DEATH, THE LATEHOMECOMER IS KAO KALIA YANG'S TRIBUTE TO THE REMARKABLE WOMAN WHOSE SPIRIT HELD THEM ALL TOGETHER. IT IS ALSO AN ELOQUENT, FIRSTHAND ACCOUNT OF A PEOPLE WHO HAVE WORKED HARD TO MAKE THEIR VOICES HEARD. BEGINNING IN THE 1970S, AS THE HMONG WERE BEING MASSACRED FOR THEIR COLLABORATION WITH THE UNITED STATES DURING THE VIETNAM WAR, YANG RECOUNTS THE HARROWING STORY OF HER FAMILY'S CAPTIVITY, THE DARING RESCUE UNDERTAKEN BY HER FATHER AND UNCLES, AND THEIR NARROW ESCAPE INTO THAILAND WHERE YANG WAS BORN IN THE BAN VINAI REFUGEE CAMP. WHEN SHE WAS SIX YEARS OLD, YANG'S FAMILY IMMIGRATED TO AMERICA, AND SHE EVOCATIVELY CAPTURES THE CHALLENGES OF ADAPTING TO A NEW PLACE AND A NEW LANGUAGE. THROUGH HER WORDS, THE DREAMS, WISDOM, AND TRADITIONS PASSED DOWN FROM HER GRANDMOTHER AND SHARED BY AN ENTIRE COMMUNITY HAVE FINALLY FOUND A VOICE. TOGETHER WITH HER SISTER, KAO KALIA YANG IS THE FOUNDER OF A COMPANY DEDICATED TO HELPING IMMIGRANTS WITH WRITING, TRANSLATING, AND BUSINESS SERVICES. A GRADUATE OF CARLETON COLLEGE AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, YANG HAS RECENTLY SCREENED THE PLACE WHERE WE WERE BORN, A FILM DOCUMENTING THE EXPERIENCES OF HMONG AMERICAN REFUGEES. VISIT HER WEBSITE AT WWW.KAOKALIAYANG.COM.

HMONG IN MINNESOTA CHIA YOUYEE VANG 2009-06-25 MINNESOTA HAS ALWAYS BEEN A LAND OF IMMIGRANTS. SUCCESSIVE WAVES HAVE EACH MADE THEIR OWN WAY, FOUND THEIR PLACE, AND MADE IT THEIR HOME. THE HMONG ARE ONE OF THE MOST RECENT IMMIGRANT GROUPS, AND THEIR REMARKABLE AND MOVING STORY IS TOLD IN "HMONG IN MINNESOTA." CHIA YOUYEE VANG REVEALS THE COLORFUL, INTRICATE HISTORY OF HMONG MINNESOTANS, MANY OF WHOM WERE FORCED TO FLEE THEIR HOMETOWN OF LAOS WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER DURING THE VIETNAM WAR. HAVING ASSISTED U.S. TROOPS IN THE "SECRET WAR," HMONG SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS WERE ELIGIBLE TO SETTLE IN THE UNITED STATES. VANG OFFERS A UNIQUE WINDOW INTO THE LIVES OF THE MINNESOTA HMONG THROUGH THE STORIES OF INDIVIDUALS WHO REPRESENT THE EXPERIENCES OF MANY. ONE VOICE IS THAT OF MAO HEU THAO, ONE OF THE FIRST REFUGEES TO COME TO MINNESOTA, SPONSORED BY CATHOLIC CHARITIES IN 1976. SHE TELLS OF THE UNEXPECTEDLY COLD WEATHER, THE STRANGE FOOD, AND THE KINDNESS OF HER HOSTS. BY INTRODUCING READERS TO THE IMMIGRANTS THEMSELVES, "HMONG IN MINNESOTA" CONVEYS A POPULATION'S STRUGGLE TO ADJUST TO NEW ENVIRONMENTS, BUILD COMMUNITIES, MAINTAIN CULTURAL PRACTICES, AND MAKE ITS MARK ON GOVERNMENT POLICIES AND PROGRAMS. CHIA YOUYEE VANG WAS BORN IN LAOS AND AS A CHILD ESCAPED WITH HER FAMILY TO THE UNITED STATES. AN ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MILWAUKEE, SHE SPECIALIZES IN THE STUDY OF HMONG COMMUNITY-BUILDING EFFORTS.

ETHNIC ORIGINS JEREMY HEIN 2006-04-13 IMMIGRATION STUDIES HAVE INCREASINGLY

FOCUSED ON HOW IMMIGRANT ADAPTATION TO THEIR NEW HOMELANDS IS INFLUENCED BY THE SOCIAL STRUCTURES IN THE SENDING SOCIETY, PARTICULARLY ITS ECONOMY. LESS SCHOLARLY RESEARCH HAS FOCUSED ON THE WAYS THAT THE CULTURAL MAKE-UP OF IMMIGRANT HOMELANDS INFLUENCES THEIR ADAPTATION TO LIFE IN A NEW COUNTRY. IN *ETHNIC ORIGINS*, JEREMY HEIN INVESTIGATES THE ROLE OF RELIGION, FAMILY, AND OTHER CULTURAL FACTORS ON IMMIGRANT INCORPORATION INTO AMERICAN SOCIETY BY COMPARING THE EXPERIENCES OF TWO LITTLE-KNOWN IMMIGRANT GROUPS LIVING IN FOUR DIFFERENT AMERICAN CITIES NOT COMMONLY REGARDED AS IMMIGRANT GATEWAYS. *ETHNIC ORIGINS* PROVIDES AN IN-DEPTH LOOK AT Hmong AND KHMER REFUGEES—PEOPLE WHO LEFT ASIA AS A RESULT OF FAILED U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THEIR COUNTRIES. THESE GROUPS SHARE LOW SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS, BUT ARE VASTLY DIFFERENT IN THEIR NORMS, VALUES, AND HISTORIES. HEIN COMPARES THEIR EXPERIENCE IN TWO SMALL TOWNS—ROCHESTER, MINNESOTA AND EAU CLAIRE, WISCONSIN—AND IN TWO BIG CITIES—CHICAGO AND MILWAUKEE—AND EXAMINES HOW EACH GROUP ADJUSTED TO THESE DIFFERENT SETTINGS. THE TWO GROUPS ENCOUNTERED BOTH COMMUNITY HOSPITALITY AND NARROW-MINDED HATRED IN THE SMALL TOWNS, CONTRASTING SHARPLY WITH THE COLD ANONYMITY OF THE URBAN PECKING ORDER IN THE LARGER CITIES. HEIN FINDS THAT FOR EACH GROUP, THEIR ETHNIC BACKGROUND WAS MORE IMPORTANT IN SHAPING ADAPTATION PATTERNS THAN THE PLACE IN WHICH THEY SETTLED. HEIN SHOWS HOW, IN BOTH THE CITIES AND TOWNS, THE Hmong'S SHARPLY DRAWN ETHNIC BOUNDARIES AND MINORITY STATUS IN THEIR NATIVE LAND LEFT THEM WITH LESS AFFINITY FOR U.S. CITIZENSHIP OR "ASIAN AMERICAN" PANETHNICITY THAN THE KHMER, WHOSE ETHNIC BOUNDARY IS MORE POROUS. THEIR DIFFERING ETHNIC BACKGROUNDS ALSO INFLUENCED THEIR REACTIONS TO PREJUDICE AND DISCRIMINATION. THE Hmong, WITH A STRONG GROUP IDENTITY, PERCEIVED GREATER SOCIAL INEQUALITY AND SUPPORTED COLLECTIVE POLITICAL ACTION TO REDRESS WRONGS MORE THAN THE INDIVIDUALISTIC KHMER, WHO TENDED TO VIEW PERSONAL HARDSHIP AS A SOLITARY MISFORTUNE, RATHER THAN PART OF A LARGER-SCALE INJUSTICE. EXAMINING TWO UNIQUE IMMIGRANT GROUPS IN COMMUNITIES WHERE IMMIGRANTS HAVE NOT TRADITIONALLY SETTLED, *ETHNIC ORIGINS* VIVIDLY ILLUSTRATES THE FACTORS THAT SHAPE IMMIGRANTS' RESPONSE TO AMERICAN SOCIETY AND SUGGESTS A NEED TO REFINE PREVAILING THEORIES OF IMMIGRATION. HEIN'S BOOK IS AT ONCE A NOVEL LOOK AT A LITTLE-KNOWN SEGMENT OF AMERICA'S MELTING POT AND A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO RESEARCH ON ASIAN IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES. A VOLUME IN THE AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION'S ROSE SERIES IN SOCIOLOGY

THE Hmong CHRIS NOU HER XIONG 1995

MODERN JUNGLES PAO LOR 2021-02-17 AS A FIVE-YEAR-OLD BOY, PAO LOR JOINED THOUSANDS OF Hmong WHO FLED FOR THEIR LIVES THROUGH THE JUNGLES OF LAOS IN THE AFTERMATH OF WAR. AFTER A DIFFICULT AND PERILOUS JOURNEY THAT NEITHER OF HIS PARENTS SURVIVED, HE REACHED THE SAFETY OF THAILAND, BUT THE YOUNG REFUGEE BOY'S CHALLENGES WERE ONLY JUST BEGINNING. BORN IN A SMALL FARMING VILLAGE, PAO WAS DESTINED TO BE A Hmong CLAN LEADER, WEDDING NEGOTIATOR, OR SHAMAN. BUT THE COURSE OF HIS LIFE CHANGED DRAMATICALLY IN THE 1970s, WHEN THE Hmong FACED PERSECUTION FOR THEIR ROLE IN HELPING US FORCES FIGHTING COMMUNISM IN THE REGION. AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN THAI REFUGEE CAMPS, PAO AND HIS SURVIVING FAMILY MEMBERS BOARDED THE BELLY OF AN "IRON EAGLE" BOUND FOR THE UNITED STATES, WHERE HE PICTURED A NEW LIFE OF COMFORT AND HAPPINESS. INSTEAD, PAO FOUND HIMSELF NAVIGATING A FRIGHTENING AND UNFAMILIAR WORLD, ADJUSTING TO A STRING OF NEW SCHOOLS AND LIVING SITUATIONS WHILE STRUGGLING TO FULFILL THE HOPES HIS PARENTS HAD ONCE HELD FOR HIS FUTURE. NOW IN *MODERN JUNGLES*, PAO LOR SHARES HIS INSPIRING COMING-OF-AGE TALE ABOUT PERSEVERANCE, GRIT, AND HOPE. INCLUDED ARE DISCUSSION QUESTIONS FOR USE BY BOOK CLUBS, IN CLASSROOMS, OR AROUND THE DINNER TABLE.

TRAGIC MOUNTAINS JANE HAMILTON-MERRITT 1993 EXAMINES THE Hmong'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM AND SURVIVAL FROM 1942 TO THE PRESENT

HOW DO I BEGIN? ANDRE YANG 2011 Hmong HISTORY AND CULTURE CAN BE FOUND IN THE FORM OF ORAL STORIES, ORAL POETRY, TEXTILE ART, AND MUSIC BUT THERE IS NO WRITTEN ACCOUNT OF Hmong LIFE, BY A Hmong HAND, PASSED DOWN THROUGH THE CENTURIES. AS AN UNDERGRADUATE, BURLEE VANG EXPERIENCED THIS VOID WHEN HE RECEIVED VALUABLE ADVICE FROM HIS ENGLISH PROFESSOR: "WRITE ABOUT YOUR PEOPLE. THAT STORY HAS NOT BEEN TOLD. IF YOU DON'T, WHO WILL?" *HOW DO I BEGIN?* IS THE STRUGGLE TO PRESERVE ON PAPER THE Hmong AMERICAN EXPERIENCE. IN THIS ANTHOLOGY, READERS WILL FIND ELABORATE SOUL-CALLING CEREMONIES, A WOMAN QUESTIONING THE SEEMING TYRANNY OF HER PARENTS AND FUTURE IN-LAWS, THE TEMPTATION OF GANGS AND DRUGS, AND THE SHAME AND EMBARRASSMENT OF BEING DIFFERENT IN A CULTURE THAT OBSESSIVELY VALUES HOMOGENEITY. SOME PIECES REVISIT THE GHOSTS OF WAR. OTHERS LAMENT THE LOSS OF A COUNTRY. MANY OFFER GLIMPSES INTO INTERGENERATIONAL TENSIONS EXACERBATED BY THE DIFFERENCES IN Hmong AND AMERICAN CULTURE.

YELLOW RAIN MAI DER VANG 2021-09-21 A REINVESTIGATION OF CHEMICAL BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS DROPPED ON THE Hmong PEOPLE IN THE FALLOUT OF THE VIETNAM WAR IN THIS STAGGERING WORK OF DOCUMENTARY, POETRY, AND COLLAGE, MAI DER VANG REOPENS A WRONGDOING THAT DESERVES A NEW RECKONING. AS THE UNITED STATES ABANDONED THEM AT THE END OF THE VIETNAM WAR, MANY Hmong REFUGEES RECOUNTED STORIES OF A MYSTERIOUS SUBSTANCE THAT FELL FROM PLANES DURING THEIR ESCAPE FROM LAOS STARTING IN THE MID-1970s. THIS SUBSTANCE, KNOWN AS "YELLOW RAIN," CAUSED SEVERE ILLNESSES AND THOUSANDS OF DEATHS. THESE REPORTS PROMPTED AN INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGATIONS THAT A CHEMICAL BIOLOGICAL WEAPON HAD BEEN USED AGAINST THE Hmong IN BREACH OF INTERNATIONAL TREATIES. A COLD WAR SCANDAL ERUPTED, WRAPPED IN PARTISAN DEBATE AROUND CHEMICAL ARMS DEVELOPMENT VERSUS CONTROL. AND THEN, TO THE WORLD'S ASTONISHMENT, AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ARGUED THAT YELLOW RAIN WAS THE FECES OF HONEYBEES DEFECATING EN MASSE—STILL HELD AS THE WIDELY ACCEPTED EXPLANATION. THE TRUTH OF WHAT HAPPENED TO THE Hmong, TO THOSE WHO EXPERIENCED AND SUFFERED YELLOW RAIN, HAS BEEN IGNORED AND DISCREDITED. INTEGRATING ARCHIVAL RESEARCH AND DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS, *YELLOW RAIN* CALLS OUT THE ERASURE OF A HISTORY, THE SILENCING OF A PEOPLE WHO AT THE TIME LACKED THE CAPACITY AND RESOURCES TO DEFEND AND REPRESENT THEMSELVES. IN POEMS THAT SING AND LAMENT, THAT CONTENTEND AND QUESTION, VANG RESTORES A VITAL NARRATIVE IN DANGER OF BEING LOST, AND BRILLIANTLY EXPLORES WHAT IT MEANS TO HAVE ACCESS TO THE TRUTH AND HOW MARGINALIZED GROUPS ARE OFTEN FORBIDDEN THAT ACCESS.

Hmong in America, Journey from a Secret War TIM PFAFF 1995 Hmong IN AMERICA IS THE DRAMATIC STORY OF ONE OF AMERICA'S NEWEST GROUPS OF IMMIGRANTS, THE Hmong, TOLD THROUGH THE VOICES OF THE PEOPLE WHO LIVED THIS CONTEMPORARY HISTORY. THEIR JOURNEY BEGINS IN THE SCENIC, RUGGED HIGHLANDS OF LAOS, TRAVELS THROUGH THE VIETNAM WAR, PAUSES IN THE OVER-CROWDED REFUGEE CAMPS OF THAILAND, AND ENDS WITH THE CHALLENGES OF RESETTLEMENT AND A NEW LIFE IN AMERICA. DISTRIBUTED FOR THE CHIPPEWA VALLEY MUSEUM, EAU CLAIRE, WISCONSIN.

GATHERING FIREFLIES MAI CHAO DUDDECK 2015-04-30 DREAMS ARE LIKE FIREFLIES... KASHIA IS 13 YEARS OLD AND ONLY HEARS BITS AND PIECES OF HIS Hmong HERITAGE. HIS CURIOSITY AND QUEST FOR KNOWLEDGE ARE AWAKENED WHEN HE INTERVIEWS HIS GRANDPARENTS, MAI LIA AND GINU, ABOUT THEIR LIVES IN THE OLD COUNTRY. KASHIA LEARNS ABOUT HIS FAMILY'S HARDSHIP AFTER THE VIETNAM WAR IN LAOS, THE CROWDED REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAILAND, AND THE STRUGGLES OF LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES. HIS HEART BEGINS TO CHANGE AS HIS EYES ARE OPENED TO WHAT IT MEANS TO SURVIVE, BELONG TO A FAMILY, AND HAVE A CULTURAL IDENTITY. THIS VERSE NOVEL COMBINES EACH CHARACTER'S SEPARATE VOICE INTO ONE DELIGHTFUL MELODY. IT IS A SONG OF HOPE FOR THE FUTURE AND REVERENCE OF THE PAST.

CULTURE AND CUSTOMS OF THE Hmong GARY YIA LEE 2010-09-16 THIS BOOK IS THE FIRST TO BALANCE AN ACCOUNT OF THE TRADITIONAL LIFE AND HISTORY OF THE Hmong AS A GLOBAL PEOPLE, WITH A FULL ACCOUNT OF THEIR MODERN, URBAN LIVES. • A CHRONOLOGY FROM THE EARLIEST HISTORY OF THE Hmong TO THE PRESENT DAY • NUMEROUS PHOTOGRAPHS DEPICTING Hmong CULTURE AND ARTIFACTS • GLOSSARIES OF ENGLISH, Hmong, LATIN, AND CHINESE TERMS

DIA'S STORY CLOTH DIA CHA 1998-04-01 PUBLISHED TO WIDESPREAD ACCLAIM IN HARDCOVER, *DIA'S STORY CLOTH* TELLS THE TALE OF A YOUNG GIRL AND HER FAMILY'S DISPLACEMENT DURING THE WAR IN LAOS AND VIETNAM. THE Hmong PEOPLE'S SEARCH FOR FREEDOM IS DEPICTED ON A COLORFUL STORY CLOTH. FULL COLOR.

Hmong-MIAO IN ASIA INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP ON THE Hmong 2004 THIS VOLUME PRESENTS THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE COLLECTION OF RESEARCH ON Hmong CULTURE AND LIFE IN ASIA YET TO BE PUBLISHED. IT COMPLIMENTS THE ABUNDANT MATERIAL ON THE Hmong DIASPORA BY FOCUSING INSTEAD ON THE Hmong IN THEIR ASIAN HOMELAND. THE CONTRIBUTORS ARE SCHOLARS FROM A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT BACKGROUNDS WITH A DEEP KNOWLEDGE OF Hmong SOCIETY AND CULTURE, INCLUDING SEVERAL Hmong. THE FIRST GROUP OF ESSAYS ADDRESSES THE FABRIC OF Hmong CULTURE BY CONSIDERING ISSUES OF HISTORY, LANGUAGE, AND IDENTITY AMONG THE Hmong/MIAO FROM LAOS TO CHINA. THE SECOND PART INTRODUCES THE CHALLENGES FACED BY THE Hmong IN CONTEMPORARY THAILAND, LAOS, AND VIETNAM. NICHOLAS TAPP IS SENIOR FELLOW IN ANTHROPOLOGY AT THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY. JEAN MICHAUD IS ASSOCIATE RESEARCHER IN ASIAN STUDIES AT UNIVERSITY DE MONTREAL. CHRISTIAN CULAS IS A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN MARSEILLE. GARY YIA LEE IS SENIOR ETHNIC LIAISON OFFICER FOR NEW SOUTH WALES.

DREAMS OF THE Hmong KINGDOM MAI NA M. LEE 2015-06-16 AUTHORITY AND ORIGINAL, *DREAMS OF THE Hmong KINGDOM* IS AMONG THE FIRST WORKS OF ITS KIND, EXPLORING THE INFLUENCE THAT FRENCH COLONIALISM AND Hmong LEADERSHIP HAD ON THE Hmong PEOPLE'S POLITICAL AND SOCIAL ASPIRATIONS.

AN INTRODUCTION TO Hmong CULTURE YA PO CHA 2014-01-10 PRESENTING A HOLISTIC PERSPECTIVE OF THE Hmong WAY OF LIFE, THIS BOOK TOUCHES ON EVERY ASPECT OF THE Hmong CULTURE, INCLUDING AN OVERVIEW OF THEIR HISTORY AND TRADITIONS, RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN Hmong PARENTS AND THEIR CHILDREN, THE RITES AND TRADITIONS OF Hmong WEDDING AND FUNERAL CEREMONIES, THE CELEBRATION OF THE Hmong NEW YEAR, HOME RESTRICTIONS AND OTHER SUPERSTITIOUS TABOOS, ARTS AND POLITICS. THE BOOK FEATURES AND EXPLAINS MANY Hmong WORDS, PHRASES AND PROVERBS. INSTRUCTORS CONSIDERING THIS BOOK FOR USE IN A COURSE MAY REQUEST AN EXAMINATION COPY HERE.

Hmong in Wisconsin MAI ZONG VUE 2020-03-16 UNKNOWN TO MANY AMERICANS AT THE TIME, THE Hmong HELPED THE US GOVERNMENT FIGHT COMMUNISTS IN LAOS DURING THE SECRET WAR OF THE 1960s AND 1970s, A PARALLEL CONFLICT TO THE VIETNAM WAR. WHEN SAIGON FELL AND ALLIES WITHDREW, THE SURVIVING Hmong FLED FOR THEIR LIVES, SPENDING YEARS IN THAI REFUGEE CAMPS BEFORE BEING RELOCATED TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES. MANY OF THESE FAMILIES FOUND HOMES IN WISCONSIN, WHICH NOW HAS THE THIRD LARGEST Hmong POPULATION IN THE COUNTRY, FOLLOWING CALIFORNIA AND MINNESOTA. AS ONE OF THE MOST RECENT CULTURAL GROUPS TO ARRIVE IN THE BADGER STATE, THE Hmong HAVE WORKED HARD TO ESTABLISH A NEW LIFE HERE, BUILDING SUPPORT SYSTEMS TO PRESERVE TRADITIONS AND TO HELP ONE ANOTHER AS THEY ENROLLED IN SCHOOLS, STARTED BUSINESSES, AND STRIVED FOR INDEPENDENCE. TOLD WITH A MIXTURE OF SCHOLARLY RESEARCH, INTERVIEWS, AND PERSONAL EXPERIENCE OF THE AUTHOR, THIS LATEST ADDITION TO THE POPULAR PEOPLE OF WISCONSIN SERIES SHARES THE Hmong'S VARIED STORIES OF SURVIVAL AND HOPE AS THEY HAVE BECOME AN IMPORTANT PART OF WISCONSIN COMMUNITIES.

I BEGIN MY LIFE ALL OVER LILLIAN FADERMAN 1999-04-13 *I BEGIN MY LIFE ALL OVER* IS AN ORAL HISTORY OF 36 REAL-LIFE STRANGERS IN A STRANGE LAND, AN INTIMATE STUDY OF THE IMMIGRANT EXPERIENCE IN CONTEMPORARY AMERICA.

Hmong STORY CLOTHS LINDA GERNER 2015-06-28 Hmong STORY CLOTHS PROVIDE A VISUAL DOCUMENTATION OF THE HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL LEGACY OF THE Hmong PEOPLE FROM THE COUNTRY OF LAOS. THE Hmong FIRST BEGAN MAKING THE STORY CLOTHS DURING THEIR TIME IN REFUGEE CAMPS, AND FEATURED HERE ARE 48 VIBRANT STORY CLOTHS THAT PROVIDE A COMPREHENSIVE LOOK AT THEIR LIVES AND CULTURE. THE CREATION OF A STORY CLOTH BEGINS WITH THE SELECTION OF FABRIC AND IMAGES OUTLINED ONTO THE FABRIC. LONG SATIN STITCHES OF MULTI-COLOURED THREADS FILL IN THE IMAGE, WHILE DETAILS ARE APPLIED WITH INTRICATE SATIN STITCHES AND BORDERS PIECED TOGETHER AND HAND-STITCHED. TOPICS INCLUDE HISTORY, TRADITIONAL LIFE IN LAOS, Hmong NEW YEAR, FOLK TALES, AND NEIGHBOURING PEOPLE. THE QUALITY AND DIVERSITY OF CONTENT OF THE STORY CLOTHS BUILD UPON ONE ANOTHER TO PROVIDE A HOLISTIC UNDERSTANDING OF THE Hmong CULTURE AND HISTORY. AUGMENTED WITH PERSONAL STORIES AND ARTEFACTS, THIS BOOK IS PERFECT FOR HISTORY BUFFS AND TEXTILE ARTISANS ALIKE.

HISTORY ON THE RUN MA VANG 2021-01-22 DURING ITS SECRET WAR IN LAOS (1961-1975), THE UNITED STATES RECRUITED PROXY SOLDIERS AMONG THE Hmong PEOPLE. FOLLOWING THE WAR, MANY OF THESE Hmong SOLDIERS MIGRATED TO THE UNITED

STATES WITH REFUGEE STATUS. IN HISTORY ON THE RUN MA VANG EXAMINES THE EXPERIENCES OF HMONG REFUGEES IN THE UNITED STATES TO THEORIZE REFUGEE HISTORIES AND SECRECY, IN PARTICULAR THOSE OF THE HMONG. VANG CONCEPTUALIZES THESE HISTORIES AS FUGITIVE HISTORIES, AS THEY MOVE AND ARE CARRIED BY PEOPLE WHO MOVE. CHARTING THE INCOMPLETE ARCHIVES OF THE WAR MADE SECRET THROUGH REDACTED US STATE DOCUMENTS, ETHNOGRAPHY, FILM, AND LITERATURE, VANG SHOWS HOW HMONG REFUGEES TELL THEIR STORIES IN WAYS THAT EXIST SEPARATELY FROM NARRATIVES OF U.S. EMPIRE AND THAT CANNOT BE TRADITIONALLY ARCHIVED. IN SO DOING, VANG OUTLINES A METHODOLOGY FOR WRITING HISTORIES THAT FOREGROUND REFUGEE EPISTEMOLOGIES DESPITE SYSTEMATIC ATTEMPTS TO SILENCE THOSE HISTORIES.

LONG ROAD TO FREEDOM LINDA BARR 2005 DISCUSSES THE LIVES OF THE HMONG, THEIR FLIGHT TO SAFETY, THEIR MIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES, AND THEIR FUTURE.

THE MAKING OF HMONG AMERICA KOU YANG 2017-10-05 THIS STUDY EXAMINES THE HMONG COMMUNITY'S ROLE IN THE US WAR IN LAOS AND THEIR EVENTUAL RESETTLEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. IN PARTICULAR, IT ANALYZES THEIR PROCESS OF ACCULTURATION INTO AMERICAN SOCIETY SINCE THE 1970S, THEIR RECEPTION BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT, AND THE CREATION OF HMONG ENCLAVES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

THE SPIRIT CATCHES YOU AND YOU FALL DOWN ANNE FADIMAN 1998-09-30 WINNER OF THE NATIONAL BOOK CRITICS CIRCLE AWARD FOR NONFICTION THE SPIRIT CATCHES YOU AND YOU FALL DOWN EXPLORES THE CLASH BETWEEN A SMALL COUNTY HOSPITAL IN CALIFORNIA AND A REFUGEE FAMILY FROM LAOS OVER THE CARE OF LIA LEE, A HMONG CHILD DIAGNOSED WITH SEVERE EPILEPSY. LIA'S PARENTS AND HER DOCTORS BOTH WANTED WHAT WAS BEST FOR LIA, BUT THE LACK OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THEM LED TO TRAGEDY.

WINNER OF THE NATIONAL BOOK CRITICS CIRCLE AWARD FOR NONFICTION, THE LOS ANGELES TIMES BOOK PRIZE FOR CURRENT INTEREST, AND THE SALON BOOK AWARD, ANNE FADIMAN'S COMPASSIONATE ACCOUNT OF THIS CULTURAL IMPASSE IS LITERARY JOURNALISM AT ITS FINEST. _____ LIA LEE 1982-2012 LIA LEE DIED ON AUGUST 31, 2012. SHE WAS THIRTY YEARS OLD AND HAD BEEN IN A VEGETATIVE STATE SINCE THE AGE OF FOUR. UNTIL THE DAY OF HER DEATH, HER FAMILY CARED FOR HER LOVINGLY AT HOME.

A STORY OF THE PEOPLE CHAO VANG 2013 THE CURRENT HISTORY/SOCIAL SCIENCE FRAMEWORK CURRENTLY USED BY SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATORS IN TODAY'S CLASSROOM IS SUBSTANTIALLY OUT OF DATE AS IT WAS WRITTEN IN 1986. THE PRIMARY AUTHORS OF THIS DOCUMENT WERE EUROPEAN AMERICAN SENIOR SCHOLARS WORKING WITHIN A EUROPEAN AMERICAN PERSPECTIVE WHO IN RETURN MUST HAVE BEEN EDUCATED IN THE EARLY 1970S. AS A RESULT, THE "HISTORY/SOCIAL SCIENCE IS STRUCTURED LARGELY AS A STORY OF EUROPEAN IMMIGRATION AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF A NATION AROUND JUDEO-CHRISTIAN VALUES AND EUROPEAN POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS" (SLEETER & STILLMAN, 2005, P. 43) DUE TO THE POLITICAL AND ETHNIC MAKEUP OF THE PEOPLE COMMISSIONED TO DRAFT THE 1986 FRAMEWORK. SINCE THE INITIAL ADOPTION IN 1987, THE HISTORY/SOCIAL SCIENCE FRAMEWORK IS SUPPOSED TO BE UPDATED EVERY SEVEN YEARS BUT HAS BEEN "READOPTED THREE TIMES WITH ONLY MINOR UPDATES" (SLEETER & STILLMAN, 2005 P. 33).

ACCORDING TO CAMPBELL (2000), "THE CLASSICAL, EUROCENTRIC CURRICULUM INACCURATELY REPRESENTS HISTORY AND THE HUMANITIES, DISCOUNTING OR IGNORING THE

CONTRIBUTIONS OF PEOPLE OF COLOR" (P. 305) BECAUSE OF THIS, THE PRESENT HISTORY/SOCIAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM IS DIVORCED FROM THE REALITIES AND EXPERIENCES OF THE YOUTH, PARTICULARLY, STUDENTS OF COLOR MANY OF WHO CANNOT RELATE TO HISTORY/SOCIAL SCIENCE CURRICULUM. THE HISTORICAL CONTENT, FACTS AND FIGURES PRINTED IN TEXTBOOKS AND TAUGHT BY EDUCATORS IS PREDETERMINED. DUE TO THE FRAMEWORK, MOST SCHOOLS FAIL TO TEACH AN ACCURATE OR OMITS, THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF MINORITIES, SUCH AS THE RECRUITMENT AND CONTRIBUTION OF THE HMONG BY THE CIA DURING THE CONFLICT IN VIETNAM. THIS IS A PROBLEM CREATED IN PART BY THE FAILURE TO REVISE THE HISTORY/SOCIAL SCIENCE FRAMEWORK AND STANDARDS. THUS, WITH THIS LACK OF AN INCLUSIVE AND EQUITABLE CURRICULUM, THE RESPONSIBILITY IS PLACED ON TEACHERS TO DEVELOP THE MULTICULTURAL AND HMONG FOCUSED LESSONS FOR CALIFORNIA'S STUDENTS. THE ABSENCE OF HMONG AMERICAN HISTORY FROM THE STANDARD CURRICULUM IN TODAY'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS HAS CREATED A DISCONNECTION WITH HMONG AMERICAN'S IDENTITY, CULTURE AND HERITAGE. HMONG AMERICAN STUDENTS FEEL ALIENATED BECAUSE THEY ARE GROUP LABELED AND LUMPED AS THE MODEL MINORITY AND THEIR CULTURE AND HISTORY IS EXCLUDED AS A LARGER PART OF AMERICAN HISTORY. FOR THIS REASON, PROPONENTS OF TEACHING AND INCORPORATING HISTORY OF MINORITIES HISTORY INTO THE CURRICULA SUGGEST A STUDENT LEARNING ABOUT HIS OR HER CULTURE NOT ONLY IMPROVES INDIVIDUAL SELF-ESTEEM AND PROVIDES A SENSE OF IDENTITY, BUT RAISES THEIR GRADES AND INCREASES INTEREST IN SCHOOL (ASANTE, 1991; BANKS, 1993; KING 1992; LADSON-BILLING, 1999). THE SAME CAN BE SAID FOR HMONG AMERICAN STUDENTS WHO FEEL ALIENATED BECAUSE THE HISTORY AND CONTRIBUTION OF THE HMONG IS UNDERREPRESENTED IN SCHOOL CURRICULUM. THUS, THE TEACHING OF THIS SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT ON HMONG AMERICAN HISTORY IN A SCHOOL SETTING INTENTION IS TO PROVIDE AN EQUITABLE AND NEED TO EMPOWER HMONG AMERICAN STUDENTS, WHO ARE ONE OF THE LOWEST ACADEMICALLY PERFORMING MINORITIES IN CALIFORNIA UNDERREPRESENTED AND OVERTLY OMITTED IN SCHOOL CURRICULUM. FOR THIS SUPPLEMENTAL UNIT ON HMONG AND THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO AMERICAN IN LAOS DURING THE CONFLICT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TO BE SUCCESSFUL, THE AUTHOR IDENTIFY THAT THE INCORPORATION AND IMPLEMENTING CULTURALLY RESPONSIVE AND CRITICAL PEDAGOGICAL TEACHING STRATEGIES IN ESSENTIAL.

FLY UNTIL YOU DIE CHIA YOUYEE VANG 2019-03-05 DURING THE VIETNAM WAR, THE US AIR FORCE SECRETLY TRAINED PILOTS FROM LAOS, SKIRTING LAO NEUTRALITY IN ORDER TO BOLSTER THE ROYAL LAO AIR FORCE AND THEIR OWN WAR EFFORTS. BEGINNING IN 1964, THIS COVERT PROJECT, "WATER PUMP," OPERATED OUT OF UDORN AIRBASE IN THAILAND WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE CIA. THIS SECRET WAR REQUIRED RECRUITS FROM VIETNAM-BORDER REGION WILLING TO TAKE GREAT RISKS--A DEMAND THAT WAS MET BY THE MARGINALIZED HMONG ETHNIC MINORITY. SOON, DOZENS OF HMONG MEN WERE TRAINING AT WATER PUMP AND PROVIDING AIR SUPPORT TO THE US-SPONSORED CLANDESTINE ARMY IN LAOS. SHORT AND PROBLEMATIC TRAINING THAT RESULTED IN VARIED SKILL LEVELS, GROUND FIRE, DANGEROUS TOPOGRAPHY, BAD WEATHER CONDITIONS, AND POOR AIRCRAFT QUALITY, HOWEVER, LED TO A NEARLY 50 PERCENT CASUALTY RATE, AND THOSE PILOTS WHO SURVIVED MOSTLY SOUGHT REFUGE IN THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE WAR. DRAWING FROM NUMEROUS ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEWS, FLY UNTIL YOU DIE BRINGS THEIR STORIES TO LIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME--IN THE WORDS OF THOSE WHO LIVED IT.